

## Soustraire des nombres relatifs

### EXERCICE 1

Transformer chaque soustraction en somme puis calculer :

- a.  $(+6) - (+3) = (\dots) + (\dots) = (\dots)$
- b.  $(+5) - (-4) = (\dots) + (\dots) = (\dots)$
- c.  $(-7) - (+2) = (\dots) + (\dots) = (\dots)$
- d.  $(-9) - (-8) = (\dots) + (\dots) = (\dots)$
- e.  $(+6) - (+13) = (\dots) + (\dots) = (\dots)$
- f.  $(+7) - (-12) = (\dots) + (\dots) = (\dots)$
- g.  $(-5) - (+9) = (\dots) + (\dots) = (\dots)$
- h.  $(-12) - (-16) = (\dots) + (\dots) = (\dots)$
- i.  $(+17) - 0 = (\dots) + (\dots) = (\dots)$
- j.  $0 - (+15) = (\dots) + (\dots) = (\dots)$

### EXERCICE 2

Même exercice que le 2.1

- a.  $(+6,5) - (+3,2) = \dots$
- b.  $(+7,5) - (-7,4) = \dots$
- c.  $(-0,7) - (+2,1) = \dots$
- d.  $(-9,9) - (-8,8) = \dots$
- e.  $(+13) - (+13) = \dots$
- f.  $(-12) - (-12) = \dots$
- g.  $(-5,7) - (-6,2) = \dots$
- h.  $(-12,4) - (-21,6) = \dots$
- i.  $(-3,14) - (-3,14) = \dots$
- j.  $0 - (-9,7) = \dots$

### EXERCICE 3

Compléter le  $\square$  par « - » ou par « + » pour que l'égalité soit vraie :

- a.  $(+9) - (\square 15) = (-6)$
- b.  $(\square 13) - (-8) = (+21)$
- c.  $(-7) - (\square 11) = (+4)$
- d.  $(\square 23) - (+35) = (-58)$
- e.  $(+9,3) - (\square 4) = (+5,3)$
- f.  $(-12,3) - (\square 18,7) = (-31)$
- g.  $(\square 1,5) - (-3,2) = (+4,7)$
- h.  $(\square 20) - (-6,4) = (-13,6)$

### EXERCICE 4

Transformer chaque expression en somme de nombres relatifs puis calculer :

$$\begin{aligned} A &= (-1) + (-2) - (+3) + (-4) + (+5) - (-6) \\ A &= \boxed{(-1) + (-2) + (-3) + (-4) + (+5) + (+6)} \\ A &= \boxed{(+11) + (-10)} \\ A &= \boxed{(+1)} \end{aligned}$$

$$B = (-9) + (-8) - (+7) + (+6) - (+5) + (-4)$$

$$B =$$

$$B =$$

$$C = (-13) + (-57) - (-24) - (-38) - (-12) + (+13)$$

$$C =$$

$$C =$$

$$C =$$

$$D = (+14) - (-18) + (-22) + (-14) + (+18) - (-22)$$

$$D =$$

$$D =$$

$$D =$$

$$E = (+5) - (-7) + (+8) - (-4) + (-1) + (-11)$$

$$E =$$

$$E =$$

$$E =$$

$$F = (-2,7) - (+6,4) + (-3,7) - (-2,7) + (+10,1)$$

$$F =$$

$$F =$$

$$F =$$

$$G = (-0,5) + (+0,7) - (-0,6) + (-1,2) - (-0,8)$$

$$G =$$

$$G =$$

$$G =$$

$$H = 0 - (-7,2) - (+4,2) - (+5,7) - (-9,3) - (-0,1)$$

$$H =$$

$$H =$$

$$H =$$

### EXERCICE 5

Compléter le tableau :

<b>x</b>	(+1)	(+1)	(-2)	(-5)
<b>y</b>	(+2)	(-5)	(+3)	(-7)
<b>x - y</b>	.....	.....	.....	.....

### EXERCICE 6

Compléter le tableau :

<b>x</b>	(+1)	(+1)	(-2)	(-5)
<b>y</b>	(+2)	(-5)	(+3)	(+7)
<b>z</b>	(+3)	(-3)	(-5)	(-2)
<b>x + y - z</b>	.....	.....	.....	.....